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Independent Auditor's Report

Members of the Board Riverview School District Oakmont, Pennsylvania

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Riverview School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Riverview School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

Members of the Board Riverview School District Page 2

Report on the Financial Statements (Cont'd)

Auditor's Responsibility (Cont'd)

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Riverview School District, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, post-employment benefit information and pension information as shown in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

HOSACK, SPECHT, MUETZEL & WOOD LLP

Hosach, Spect. Muetel & Wood UP

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania December 18, 2018

The discussion and analysis of Riverview School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

The Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the reporting model adopted by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for the State and Local Governments. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Financial Highlights

Riverview School District, like most of the school districts in Western Pennsylvania, has seen enrollment decline over the last 10 years, dropping from 1,400 students to approximately 959 students. Riverview School District continues to see increases in median household income, as well as increases in property values. The Waterfront establishment continues to offer a short-term solution to the capped taxing capacity, at least into the next couple of years, as it continues to build and sell units. The School District continues to see increases in salaries, as well as PSERS state pension requirements and charter school tuition increases. In addition, special education obligations continue to rise with increases in special education placement costs and transportation needs. Overall, the School District maintains a healthy fund balance and is planning on spending down some of the fund balance to make some needed facility improvements/repairs School District-wide.

Using the Annual Financial Report

The Annual Financial Report consists of a financial section which includes the management's discussion and analysis (this section) and a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so that the reader can understand Riverview School District as an entire operating entity. The statements provide a detailed look at specific financial activities.

The first two statements are government-wide financial statements - the statement of net position and the statement of activities. These provide both long-term and short-term information about the School District's overall financial status.

Using the Annual Financial Report (Cont'd)

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the School District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. These statements will cover governmental, proprietary and fiduciary funds. The financial statements also include notes to explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data.

Figure A-1 shows how the required parts of the financial section are arranged and relate to one another:

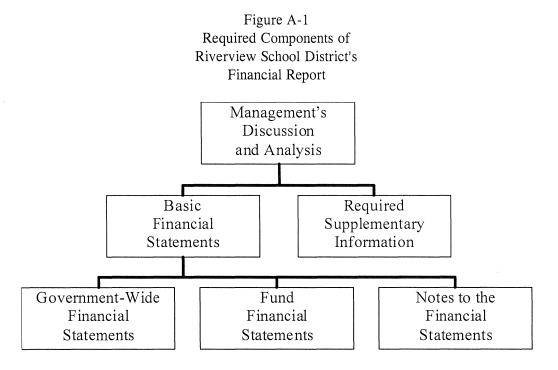


Figure A-2 summarizes the major features of the School District's financial statements, including the portion of the School District they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Using the Annual Financial Report (Cont'd)

Figure A-2 Major Features of Riverview School District's Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

	Government-Wide	ide Fund Statements			
	Statements	Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds	Fiduciary Funds	
Scope	Entire School District (except fiduciary funds)	The activities of the School District that are not proprietary or fiduciary, such as education, administration and community services	Activities the School District operates similar to private business - food services	Instances in which the School District is the trustee or agent to some- one else's resources	
Required financial state- ments	Statement of net position; statement of activities	Balance sheet; statement of revenues, expendi- tures, and changes in fund balance	Statement of net position; statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position; statement of cash flows	Statement of fiduciary net position; statement of changes in fiduciary net position	
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	
Type of asset/liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capi- tal, and short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capi- tal, and short-term and long-term	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term	
Type of in-flow/outflow information	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	All revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	

Overview of Financial Statements

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the School District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Overview of Financial Statements (Cont'd)

Government-Wide Statements (Cont'd)

The two government-wide statements report the School District's net position and how they have changed. Net position, the difference between the School District's assets and liabilities, is only one way to measure the School District's financial health or position. Over time, increases or decreases in the School District's net position are an indication of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. (Exhibits 1 and 2)

The government-wide financial statements of the School District are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities All of the School District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, administration and community services. Property taxes and state and federal subsidies and grants finance most of these activities.
- Business-Type activities The School District operates a food service operation and charges fees to staff, students and visitors to help cover the costs of the food service operation.

Fund Financial Statements

The School District's fund financial statements, which begin with Exhibit 3 of the annual financial report, provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School District as a whole.

Governmental funds - Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on the determination of financial position and changes in financial position. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's operations and the services it provides.

Proprietary funds - These funds are used to account for the School District activities that are similar to business operations in the private sector, determining net income, financial position, changes in financial position, and a significant portion of funding through user charges. The food service fund is the School District's proprietary fund and is the same as the business-type activities we report in the government-wide statements, but provide more detail and additional information.

Fiduciary funds - The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for some scholarship funds. All of the School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net position on Exhibit 10. We exclude these activities from the School District's other financial statements because the School District cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole

The School District's total net position was a deficit \$(21,265,760) at June 30, 2018 and a deficit \$(20,371,832) at June 30, 2017.

Table A-1 Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 Net Position

		2018			2017	
	Governmental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Totals	Governmental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Totals
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets	\$ 15,629,236 16,370,655	\$ 89,032 52,107	\$ 15,718,268 _16,422,762	\$ 8,974,514 16,164,307	\$ 71,132 60,536	\$ 9,045,646 16,224,843
Total Assets	31,999,891	141,139	32,141,030	25,138,821	131,668	25,270,489
Deferred Outflows of Resources	7,706,531	_	7,706,531	7,080,833	_	7,080,833
Current and Other Liabilities Noncurrent Liabilities	2,878,784	16,260	2,895,044	2,729,300	18,810	2,748,110
Due Within One Year	890,118	-	890,118	920,118	-	920,118
Due in More Than One Year	56,993,159	-	56,993,159	48,552,926	-	48,552,926
Total Liabilities	60,762,061	16,260	60,778,321	52,202,344	18,810	52,221,154
Deferred Inflows of Resources	335,000		335,000	502,000		502,000
Net Position						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	4,437,568	52,107	4,489,675	3,594,023	60,536	3,654,559
Unrestricted	(25,828,207)	72,772	(25,755,435)	(24,078,713)	_52,322	(24,026,391)
Total Net Position	\$ <u>(21,390,639</u>)	\$ <u>124,879</u>	\$ <u>(21,265,760</u>)	\$ <u>(20,484,690</u>)	\$ <u>112,858</u>	\$ <u>(20,371,832)</u>

Most of the School District's net position is invested in capital assets (buildings, land, and equipment). The remaining unrestricted net position is combined designated and undesignated amounts.

The results of this year's operations are reported in the statement of activities on Exhibit 2. Expenses are reported for governmental activities and business activities as well as revenue for each activity. Exhibit 2 will show the changes in net position for each.

Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole (Cont'd)

Table A-2 takes the information from that statement, rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues for the year.

Table A-2 Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 Changes in Net Position

		2018			2017	
	Governmental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Totals	Governmental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Totals
Revenues						
Program Revenues						
Charges for Services	\$ -	\$302,279	\$ 302,279	\$ -	\$316,696	\$ 316,696
Operating Grants and Contribs.	3,342,561	263,968	3,606,529	3,260,582	272,430	3,533,012
Capital Grants and Contribs.	263,094	-	263,094	567,584	-	567,584
General Revenues						
Property Taxes	13,846,918	-	13,846,918	13,443,161	-	13,443,161
Other Taxes	1,769,025	-	1,769,025	1,661,350	-	1,661,350
Grants, Subs. and Contribs.	2 270 001		2 270 001	2 201 110		2 201 110
Unrestricted	3,378,001	-	3,378,001	3,381,110	20.022	3,381,110
Other Revenues and Transfers	75,658	60,023	135,681	58,546	_20,032	78,578
Total Revenues	22,675,257	626,270	23,301,527	22,372,333	609,158	22,981,491
Expenses						
Instruction	13,557,053	-	13,557,053	12,663,323	_	12,663,323
Instructional Student Support	3,221,952	-	3,221,952	3,183,049	-	3,183,049
Admin. and Financial Support	. ,		, ,	, ,		,,
Svcs.	2,414,114	-	2,414,114	2,307,115	-	2,307,115
Operation and Maintenance of						, ,
Plant Services	2,118,800	-	2,118,800	2,084,307	-	2,084,307
Pupil Transportation	999,278	-	999,278	881,268	-	881,268
Student Activities	742,378	-	742,378	738,798	-	738,798
Community Services	44,202	-	44,202	42,352	-	42,352
Interest on Long-Term Debt	483,429	-	483,429	402,072	-	402,072
Food Service		614,249	614,249		629,686	629,686
Total Expenses	23,581,206	614,249	24,195,455	22,302,284	629,686	22,931,970
Increase (Decrease) in						
Net Position	(905,949)	12,021	(893,928)	70,049	(20,528)	49,521
Beginning Net Position	(20,484,690)	112,858	(20,371,832)	(20,554,739)	133,386	(20,421,353)
Ending Net Position	\$ <u>(21,390,639</u>)	\$ <u>124,879</u>	\$ <u>(21,265,760</u>)	\$ <u>(20,484,690</u>)	\$ <u>112,858</u>	\$ <u>(20,371,832</u>)

Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole (Cont'd)

The tables below present the expenses of both the governmental activities and the business-type activities of the School District.

Table A-3 shows the School District's eight largest functions as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). This table also shows the net costs offset by the other unrestricted grants, subsidies and contributions to show the remaining financial needs supported by local taxes and other miscellaneous revenues.

Table A-3
Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017
Governmental Activities

	2018			017
Functions/Programs	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services
Instruction Instructional Student Support Admin. and Financial Support Svcs. Operation and Maintenance of Plant Svcs. Pupil Transportation Student Activities Community Services Interest on Long-Term Debt	\$13,557,053 3,221,952 2,414,114 2,118,800 999,278 742,378 44,202 483,429	\$11,088,137 2,873,655 2,200,049 2,018,693 821,916 710,257 42,509 220,335	\$12,663,323 3,183,049 2,307,115 2,084,307 881,268 738,798 42,352 402,072	\$10,249,998 2,843,083 2,113,536 1,993,261 689,872 708,028 41,852 (165,512)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ <u>23,581,206</u>	19,975,551	\$ <u>22,302,284</u>	18,474,118
Less: Unrestricted Grants, Subsidies		(3,378,001)		(3,381,110)
Total Needs from Local Taxes and Other Revenues		\$ <u>16,597,550</u>		\$ <u>15,093,008</u>

Table A-4 shows the School District's activities in the food service program. This is the only business-type activity of the School District.

Financial Analysis of the School District as a Whole (Cont'd)

Table A-4
Years Ended June 30, 2018 and 2017
Business-Type Activities

	2018		20	17
Functions/Programs	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services	Total Cost (Expense) of Services	Net Cost (Expense) of Services
Food Service	\$ <u>614,249</u>	\$ 48,002	\$ <u>629,686</u>	\$ 40,560
Less: Investment Earnings and Transfers		(60,023)		(20,032)
Total Business-Type Activities		\$ <u>(12,021</u>)		\$ <u>20,528</u>

School District Funds

As of June 30, 2018, the School District had a general fund balance of \$4,068,775, which is a decrease of \$95,598 over year-end June 30, 2017. The School District saw a relatively flat increase in revenues. The School District also experienced an increase in personnel costs (salaries and PSERS retirement) as well as capital improvements as the buildings continue to be updated and maintained to ensure a safe environment for the students.

General Fund Budget

Our final audit shows the School District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid for each category of the budget. This schedule can be found in the required supplementary information section of the annual audit.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2018, the School District had net capital assets of \$16,370,655 which included land, buildings, construction in progress and furniture and equipment.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration (Cont'd)

Capital Assets (Cont'd)

Table A-5
Governmental Activities
Capital Assets - Net of Depreciation

	2018	2017
Land and Land Improvements	\$ 328,261	\$ 328,261
Buildings and Building Improvements	15,889,910	15,252,303
Furniture and Equipment	152,484	337,039
Construction in Progress	-	246,704

Debt Administration

As of June 30, 2018, the School District had a total of \$19,230,000 in long-term liabilities consisting of general obligation bonds.

Table A-6
Outstanding Debt

	As of 06/30/18	As of 06/30/17
Bonds - Series of 2010A	\$ -	\$ 495,000
Bonds - Series of 2010B	585,000	655,000
Bonds - Series of 2015A	8,370,000	8,695,000
Bonds - Series of 2015B	3,075,000	3,080,000
Bonds - Series of 2018	7,200,000	-

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Salaries, healthcare, and a large increase in PSERS retirement contributions will greatly affect the 2018/2019 budget. Special education and transportation costs also continue to increase. Instability with state funding commitments, as well as an increase in median household income within the communities (Verona and Oakmont), will move the School District into relying more on local funding. The School District will continue to review any opportunities that can provide savings and/or cost reduction into the future in an effort to keep property tax increases away or very small. The Board of School Directors passed a resolution to not increase property taxes beyond the state index of 2.4% if needed for the 2018/2019 school year.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates (Cont'd)

Table A-7

	Budgeted Revenue 2018/2019	Actual Revenue 2017/2018
Local	69.91%	70.21%
State	28.58%	28.50%
Federal/Other	1.51%	1.29%
	Budgeted Expenditures	Actual Expenditures
	2018/2019	2017/2018
Instruction	53.66%	53.49%
Support Services	34.73%	33.53%
Noninstructional	3.37%	3.09%
Fund Transfers/Debt Service/Other	8.24%	9.89%

Contacting the School District Financial Management

All financial reports and audits are designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors, and creditors a general overview of the School District's finances and to show accountability for all aspects of its finances. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional information, please contact: Ms. Tammy Good, Riverview School District, 701 Tenth Street, Oakmont, PA 15139, 412-828-1800.

Riverview School District Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Totals
ASSETS	Activities	Activities	Totals
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 12,544,819	\$ 45,084	\$ 12,589,903
Taxes Receivable, Net	2,063,576	-	2,063,576
Internal Balances	1,227	(1,227)	-
Due from Other Governments	816,714	29,597	846,311
Inventories	-	15,578	15,578
Prepaid Items	199,054	-	199,054
Other Current Assets	3,846	-	3,846
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated			
Land	233,521	-	233,521
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation			
Land Improvements	94,740	-	94,740
Buildings and Building Improvements	15,889,910	-	15,889,910
Furniture and Equipment	152,484	52,107	204,591
TOTAL ASSETS	31,999,891	141,139	32,141,030
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Amounts Related to Pensions	7,348,342	-	7,348,342
Deferred Charge on Refunding	358,189	-	358,189
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	7,706,531	-	_7,706,531
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	371,342	13,049	384,391
Accrued Salaries and Benefits	2,353,593	-	2,353,593
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	1,384	-	1,384
Unearned Revenues	-	3,211	3,211
Other Current Liabilities	152,465	~	152,465
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Due Within One Year	890,118	-	890,118
Due in More Than One Year			
Notes Payable	20,332	-	20,332
Termination Payments	8,114	-	8,114
Compensated Absences	36,980	-	36,980
Bonds Payable	18,292,706	-	18,292,706
OPEB Liability	2,878,027	-	2,878,027
Net Pension Liability	35,757,000		35,757,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES	60,762,061	16,260	60,778,321
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Amounts Related to Pensions	335,000	_	335,000
NET POSITION			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	4,437,568	52,107	4,489,675
Unrestricted	(25,828,207)	72,772	(25,755,435)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ <u>(21,390,639</u>)	\$ <u>124,879</u>	\$ <u>(21,265,760</u>)

See Accompanying Notes

Riverview School District Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2018

			Program Revent	ıes		(Expense) Rever	
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Govern- mental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Totals
Governmental Activities							
Instruction	\$13,557,053	\$ -	\$2,468,916	\$ -	\$(11,088,137)	\$ -	\$(11,088,137)
Instructional Student Support	3,221,952	_	348,297	-	(2,873,655)	-	(2,873,655)
Administrative and Financial Support Services	2,414,114	-	214,065	-	(2,200,049)	-	(2,200,049)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	2,118,800	_	100,107	-	(2,018,693)	-	(2,018,693)
Pupil Transportation	999,278	-	177,362	-	(821,916)	-	(821,916)
Student Activities	742,378	-	32,121	-	(710,257)	-	(710,257)
Community Services	44,202	_	1,693	-	(42,509)	-	(42,509)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	483,429			263,094	(220,335)		(220,335)
Total Governmental Activities	23,581,206		3,342,561	263,094	(19,975,551)		(19,975,551)
Business-Type Activities							
Food Service	614,249	302,279	263,968			<u>(48,002</u>)	(48,002)
Total Primary Government	\$ <u>24,195,455</u>	\$ <u>302,279</u>	\$ <u>3,606,529</u>	\$ <u>263,094</u>	(19,975,551)	(48,002)	(20,023,553)
General Revenues and Transfers							
Taxes							
Property Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net					13,846,918	-	13,846,918
Earned Income Taxes					1,469,592	-	1,469,592
Real Estate Transfer Taxes					266,752	-	266,752
Other Taxes Levied for General Purposes, Net					32,681	-	32,681
Grants, Subsidies and Contributions not Restricted					3,378,001	-	3,378,001
Investment Earnings					86,475	23	86,498
Miscellaneous Income					53,632	-	53,632
Transfers					(64,449)	60,000	(4,449)
Total General Revenues and Transfers					19,069,602	60,023	19,129,625
Changes in Net Position					(905,949)	12,021	(893,928)
Net Position - July 1, 2017					(20,484,690)	112,858	(20,371,832)
Net Position - June 30, 2018					\$ <u>(21,390,639</u>)	\$ <u>124,879</u>	\$ <u>(21,265,760</u>)
	See	e Accompanyi	ng Notes				

Riverview School District Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$5,369,111	\$7,175,708	\$12,544,819
Taxes Receivable, Net	2,063,576	-	2,063,576
Due from Other Funds	1,227	-	1,227
Due from Other Governments	816,714	-	816,714
Prepaid Items	199,054	-	199,054
Other Current Assets	3,846		3,846
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ <u>8,453,528</u>	\$ <u>7,175,708</u>	\$ <u>15,629,236</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	\$ 371,342	\$ -	\$ 371,342
Accounts Fayable Accrued Salaries and Benefits	2,353,593	- ф -	2,353,593
Payroll Deductions and Withholdings	1,384		1,384
Total Liabilities	2,726,319	-	2,726,319
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Unavailable Revenues - Property Taxes	1,658,434		1,658,434
Fund Balances			
Nonspendable	199,054	-	199,054
Restricted	-	6,665,864	6,665,864
Committed	1,700,000	509,844	2,209,844
Assigned	489,283		489,283
Unassigned	1,680,438		1,680,438
Total Fund Balances	4,068,775	7,175,708	11,244,483
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED			
INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND	¢0 152 500	¢7 175 700	\$15 600 006
FUND BALANCES	\$ <u>8,453,528</u>	\$ <u>7,175,708</u>	\$ <u>15,629,236</u>

Exhibit 4

Riverview School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 11,244,483
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds. The cost of assets is \$28,121,865, and the accumulated depreciation is \$11,751,210.		16,370,655
Property taxes receivable will be collected next year but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and therefore, are deferred inflows in the funds.		1,658,434
Premium and discount on bonds issued are capitalized and amortized over the life of the bonds in the statement of net position.		72,294
Deferred loss on bonds refunded is capitalized and amortized over the life of the bonds in the statement of position and reported as a deferred outflow of resources in the statement of net position.		358,189
Long-term liabilities, including bonds and notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year-end consist of:		
Bonds Payable Accrued Interest on the Bonds Notes Payable Termination Payments Compensated Absences	\$(19,230,000) (152,465) (40,665) (12,899) (36,980)	(19,473,009)
Some liabilities including net pension and other post-employment benefit obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported in the funds.		
OPEB Liability Net Pension Liability	(2,878,027) (35,757,000)	(38,635,027)

Exhibit 4

Riverview School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position June 30, 2018

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to Pensions Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions \$ 7,348,342 (335,000)

\$ 7,013,342

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities

\$(21,390,639)

Riverview School District Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Funds Year Ended June 30, 2018

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues			
Local Sources	\$15,964,571	\$ 11,607	\$15,976,178
State Sources	6,479,454	-	6,479,454
Federal Sources	294,333		294,333
Total Revenues	22,738,358	11,607	22,749,965
Expenditures			
Instruction	12,213,175	-	12,213,175
Support Services	7,656,658	125,413	7,782,071
Noninstructional Services	706,262	, -	706,262
Capital Outlay	17,154	1,237,826	1,254,980
Debt Service	1,240,638	-	1,240,638
Refunds of Prior Year's Receipts	60,958		60,958
Total Expenditures	21,894,845	1,363,239	23,258,084
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues			
Over Expenditures	843,513	(1,351,632)	_(508,119)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Issuance of Bonds	-	7,200,000	7,200,000
Discount on Bonds Issued	-	(69,403)	(69,403)
Transfers In	,	874,662	874,662
Transfers Out	(939,111)		(939,111)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(939,111)	8,005,259	7,066,148
Net Changes in Fund Balances	(95,598)	6,653,627	6,558,029
Fund Balances - July 1, 2017	4,164,373	522,081	4,686,454
Fund Balances - June 30, 2018	\$ <u>4,068,775</u>	\$ <u>7,175,708</u>	\$ <u>11,244,483</u>

See Accompanying Notes

Riverview School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2018

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

\$ 6,558,029

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeds depreciation in the period.

Depreciation Expense	\$ (700,810)
Capital Outlays	<u>907,158</u> 206,348

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the School District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered as "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Unearned tax revenues increased by this amount this year.

50.699

Repayment of bond, note and capital lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

915,334

Bond proceeds are reported as financing sources in governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balances. In the government-wide financial statements, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position and does not affect the statement of activities. The proceeds were:

(7,200,000)

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses - compensated absences (sick pay and vacations), special termination benefits (early retirement), and other post-employment benefits (OPEB) - are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for the items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid).

Compensated Absences	(8,878)	
Termination Payments	4,433	
Other Post-Employment Benefits	(81,124)	(85,569)

Exhibit 6

\$ (905,949)

Riverview School District Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities Year Ended June 30, 2018

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

	\mathcal{E}	, 8			
Net Char	nge in Accrued Interest on	the Bonds		\$	(103,490)
governmen	•	ment of revenues and expenditures in out are capitalized and amortized over of activities.			
Bond Dis Amortiza	scount ation of Discount and Defer	rred Loss on Refunding	\$ 69,403 (54,635)		14,768
expenditure	*	istrict pension contributions as ment of activities, the cost of pension expense.			
	Pistrict Pension Contributio Benefits Earned	ons to PSERS	2,970,937 4,233,005)	<u>(</u>	1,262,068)

Riverview School District Statement of Net Position Proprietary Funds June 30, 2018

	Food Service Fund
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 45,084
Due from Other Governments	29,597
Inventories	15,578
Total Current Assets	90,259
Noncurrent Assets	
Furniture and Equipment	_52,107
TOTAL ASSETS	142,366
LIABILITIES	
Due to Other Funds	1,227
Accounts Payable	13,049
Unearned Revenues	3,211
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_17,487
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	52,107
Unrestricted	72,772
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ <u>124,879</u>

Riverview School District Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Position Proprietary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Food Service Fund
Operating Revenues Food Service Revenue	\$ 302,279
Operating Expenses Other Purchased Services Supplies Depreciation Dues and Fees Other Operating Expenditures Total Operating Expenses	568,759 33,773 8,429 472
Operating Income (Loss)	(311,970)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) Earnings on Investments State Sources Federal Sources Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	23 14,507 249,461 263,991
Income (Loss) Before Transfers	(47,979)
Transfers In	_60,000
Change in Net Position	12,021
Net Position - July 1, 2017	112,858
Net Position - June 30, 2018	\$ <u>124,879</u>

Riverview School District
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund Types
Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Food Service Fund
Cash Flows from Operating Activities Cash Received from Users Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services Cash Payments for Other Operating Expenses	\$ 298,303 (567,928) (3,288)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	(272,913)
Cash Flows from Non-Capital Financing Activities State Sources Federal Sources Transfers In Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	14,531 216,870 60,000 291,401
Cash Flows from Investing Activities Earnings on Investments	23
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Flows	18,511
Cash and Cash Equivalents - July 1, 2017	26,573
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2018	\$ <u>45,084</u>

Riverview School District Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Fund Types Year Ended June 30, 2018

Exhibit 9

	Food
	Service
	Fund
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ <u>(311,970</u>)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss)	
to Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	
Depreciation	8,429
Donated Commodities	33,773
(Increase) Decrease in Inventories	(595)
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	1,426
Increase (Decrease) in Unearned Revenue	(3,976)
Total Adjustments	39,057
Cash Used for Operating Activities	\$ <u>(272,913)</u>

Noncash Non-Capital Financing Activities

During the year ended June 30, 2018, the School District received \$35,186 of U. S. D. A. Donated Commodities in the food service fund.

Riverview School District Statement of Net Position Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2018

	Private Purpose Trust Fund	Agency Fund
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ <u>76,098</u>	\$35,044
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable	-	1,775
Other Current Liabilities	- _	33,269
TOTAL LIABILITIES	- _	35,044
NET POSITION		
Restricted for Scholarships	\$ <u>76,098</u>	\$

Riverview School District Statement of Changes in Net Position Fiduciary Funds Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Private Purpose Trust Fund
Additions Interest	\$ <u>678</u>
Deductions Scholarships Awarded	8,000
Change in Net Position	(7,322)
Net Position - July 1, 2017	83,420
Net Position - June 30, 2018	\$ <u>76,098</u>

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Riverview School District, located in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, provides public education, kindergarten through twelfth grade, to the residents of the Boroughs of Oakmont and Verona. The School District operates under a nine-person elected Board of Directors.

A. Basic Financial Statements - Government-Wide Statements

The School District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the School District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the School District's major funds). The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of Riverview School District. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business-type. In the government-wide statement of net position, governmental activities are represented on a consolidated basis by column.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function, and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payment-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between various other functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

B. Basic Financial Statements - Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements of the School District are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitutes its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures. Funds are organized into three categories: governmental; proprietary, and fiduciary.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on the major funds in the governmental category. Nonmajor funds are summarized in a single column. The nonmajor funds are combined in a column in the fund financial statements.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

B. Basic Financial Statements - Fund Financial Statements (Cont'd)

1. Governmental Funds

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and change in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The School District reports the following major governmental funds and fund types:

The *general fund* is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *capital projects fund* accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition of construction of major capital facilities or equipment (other than those financed by proprietary funds).

The activities reported in these funds are reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

2. Proprietary Funds

The focus of proprietary fund measurement is upon determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position, and cash flows. The generally accepted accounting principles applicable are those similar to businesses in the private sector. The School District reports the following proprietary fund type:

Enterprise funds are required to be used to account for operations for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services and the activity is financed with debt that is solely secured by a pledge of the net revenues. The activities reported in these funds are reported as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The *food service fund* accounts for the revenues, food purchases and other costs and expenses for providing meals to students and/or faculty during the school year.

3. Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to report assets held in a trustee or agency capacity for others and are therefore not available to support School District programs. The reporting focus is on net position and changes in net position. The School District's fiduciary funds are presented in the fiduciary fund financial statements by type (pension, private purpose, or agency). The School District reports the following fiduciary fund types:

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

- B. Basic Financial Statements Fund Financial Statements (Cont'd)
 - 3. Fiduciary Funds (Cont'd)

The *private purpose trust fund* is used to account for resources of monies contributed to the School District for scholarships.

The *agency fund* represents the School District's student activity funds. These funds account for student activities in the high school.

Fiduciary funds are not incorporated into the government-wide financial statements.

During the course of operations, the government has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year-end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental and internal service funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities (i.e. the enterprise funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the business-type activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements, these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column. Similarly, balances between the funds included in business-type activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the business-type activities column.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes, net of any uncollectible amounts, are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Cont'd)

soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Property taxes levied but collected beyond 60 days after year end are recorded as unearned revenue to be recognized as revenue when the taxes are collected. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues, investment income, rent and certain miscellaneous revenues associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. In applying the susceptible to accrual concept to intergovernmental revenues (state and federal sources), the legal and contractual requirements of the individual programs are used as guidance. There are however, essentially two types of these revenues. In one, monies must be expended on the specific purpose or project before any amounts will be paid to the School District; therefore, revenues are recognized based upon the expenditures recorded. In the other, monies are virtually unrestricted as to purpose of expenditure. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

D. Joint Ventures

The School District is one of nine member school districts of the Forbes Road Career & Technology Center (FRCTC). FRCTC provides vocational and technical education to participating students of the member districts. FRCTC is controlled and governed by the Joint Board, which is composed of all the school board members of all the member districts. Direct oversight of FRCTC's operations is the responsibility of the Joint Committee, which consists of one representative from each participating school district. No member of the Jointure exercises specific control over the fiscal policies or operations of FRCTC. The School District's share of annual operating and capital costs for FRCTC fluctuates, based on the percentage of enrollment of each member district in the school. The School District's financial obligation to FRCTC for the year ended June 30, 2018 was \$196,431 which has been reported in the School District's general fund. The School District has no equity interest in FRCTC as of June 30, 2018. Complete financial statements for FRCTC can be obtained from the administrative offices at 607 Beatty Road; Monroeville, PA 15146.

The School District is also one of eight member school districts of the Eastern Area Special Schools (Eastern). Eastern provides education to participating students of the member districts. Eastern is controlled and governed by the Joint Board, which is composed of all the school board members of all of the member districts. Direct oversight of Eastern's operations is the responsibility of the Joint Committee, which consists of one representative from each participating school district. No member of the Jointure exercises specific control over the fiscal policies or operations of Eastern. The School District's share of annual operating costs for Eastern fluctuates, based on the market value of each member district. The School District's financial obligation to Eastern for the year ended June 30, 2018 was \$4,126 which has been reported in the School District's general fund. The School District has no equity interest in Eastern as of June 30, 2018. Complete

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

D. Joint Ventures (Cont'd)

financial statements for Eastern can be obtained from the administrative offices, 550 Aura Drive, Monroeville, PA 15146.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School District's policy is to maintain cash balances in interest-bearing accounts such as money market or flex funds. The market values of the funds approximate cost. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the proprietary fund considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

F. Investments

Investments are stated at fair value except that treasury and agency obligations that have a remaining maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less are shown at amortized cost. Fair value is based on quoted market prices. Funds are invested pursuant to the Public School Code of 1949 and investment policy guidelines established by the School District and approved by the Members of the Board. The School Code states that authorized types of investments shall be: United States Treasury Bills; short-term obligations of the United States Government or its agencies or instrumentalities; deposits in savings accounts, time deposits or share accounts of institutions insured by the FDIC; obligations of the United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.

G. Budgets

The School Board approves, prior to the beginning of each year, an annual budget on the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general fund. This is the only fund for which a budget is required and for which taxes may be levied. The general fund is the only fund that has an annual budget that has been legally adopted by the School Board. The Public School Code allows the School Board to authorize budget transfer amendments during the year, but only during the last nine months of the fiscal year. There were no supplemental budgetary appropriations made during the year ended June 30, 2018.

The final budget data reflected in the financial statements includes the effect of approved budget transfers and, for comparative purposes, the actual amounts have also been presented. The School District expenditures may not legally exceed the revised budget amounts by function and object. Function is defined as a program area such as instructional services and object is defined as the nature of the expenditure, such as salaries or supplies. Amendments require Board approval.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

H. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "due to/from other funds". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

I. Inventories

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out basis, and are expensed when used.

Inventories in governmental funds are stated at cost by the first-in, first-out method. The inventories in the general fund are equally offset by a fund balance reserve which indicates they do not constitute "available spendable resources" even though they are a component of net current assets. There was no material inventory balance as of June 30, 2018.

The inventory of the food service fund consists of food supplies and government donated commodities which were valued at estimated fair market value, and purchased commodities and supplies, both valued at cost using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method. Any unused commodities donated by the federal government at June 30, 2018 are reported as unearned revenue.

J. Prepaid Items

In both the government-wide and fund financial statements, prepaid expenses are recorded as assets in the specific governmental fund in which future benefits will be derived.

K. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment and land improvements are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,500 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. In addition, capital assets purchased with long-term debt may be capitalized regardless of the thresholds established. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

K. Capital Assets (Cont'd)

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

All reported capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	50
Building Improvements	20-50
Land Improvements	20
Furniture	20
Vehicles	8
Equipment	5-15
Computers	5

Proprietary fund equipment purchases are capitalized in the proprietary fund at cost and depreciated on a straight-line basis over 12 years.

L. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discount are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discount during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources while discount on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

M. Compensated Absences

The School District's policies regarding compensated absences vary by contract. Act 93 administrative employees only may accumulate sick days which they are paid for upon retirement.

The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as long-term debt in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this debt is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report only the compensated absence liability payable from expendable available financial resources, while the proprietary funds report the liability as it is incurred.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

N. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. One is the deferred charge on refunding reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The other in the government-wide statement of net position is related to the participation in the cost sharing defined benefit pension plan.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School District has one item reported in the government-wide statement of net position relating to the cost sharing defined benefit pension plan. The School District has only one type of item, which arises only under the modified accrual basis of accounting that qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the item, *unavailable revenue*, is reported only in the governmental funds balance sheet. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from property taxes. This amount is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amount becomes available.

O. Defining Operating Revenues and Expenses

The School District's proprietary funds distinguish between operating and nonoperating revenues and expenses. Operating revenues and expenses of the School District's food service fund consist of charges for meals and the costs of providing those services, including depreciation and excluding interest cost. All other revenues and expenses are reported as nonoperating.

P. Use of Restricted Resources

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources (net position), the School District's policy is to first apply the expense toward restricted resources and then toward unrestricted resources. In governmental funds, the School District's policy is to first apply the expenditure toward restricted fund balance and then to other, less-restrictive classifications-committed and then assigned fund balances before using unassigned fund balances.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

Q. Interfund Activity

Interfund activity is reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements are when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related costs as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers between governmental or between proprietary funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government-wide financial statements.

R. Equity Classifications

Government-Wide Statements

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

Net investment in capital assets - consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowing that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net position - consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position - all other net position that does not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

Fund Statements - Fund Balance

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, fund balance reporting and governmental fund type definitions, the School District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (1) not in a spendable form or (2) legally or contractually required to remain intact.

Restricted - the part of fund balance that is restricted to be spent for a specific purpose. The constraints on these amounts must be externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments; or by enabling legislation. Enabling legislation authorizes the government to assess, levy, change or mandate payments and includes a legally enforceable requirement on the use of these funds.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

R. Equity Classifications (Cont'd)

Fund Statements - Fund Balance (Cont'd)

Committed - the portion of fund balance that can only be used for specific purposes as a result of formal action by the School District's highest level of authority, school board. Once the item is committed, it cannot be used for any other purpose unless changed by the same procedures used to initially constrain the money, which is the passage of a motion.

Assigned - reflects the School District's intent to use the money for a specific purpose but is not considered restricted or committed. Fund balance may be assigned by the superintendent or director of finance and operations.

Unassigned - represents the part of spendable fund balance that has not been categorized as restricted, committed or assigned. The general fund is the only fund permitted to have a positive unassigned fund balance.

The purposes of the fund balance classification as of June 30, 2018, are as follows:

- 1. The nonspendable fund balance in the general fund of \$199,054 is for prepaid items.
- 2. The restricted funds in the capital projects fund of \$6,665,864 are for the School District-wide improvement project.
- 3. The committed fund balance in the capital projects fund of \$509,844 is for future capital projects and improvements.
- 4. The committed fund balance in the general fund of \$1,700,000 is for capital projects, capital improvements and retirement contributions.
- 5. The assigned fund balance in the general fund of \$489,283 is for future capital improvements and any unanticipated expenditures.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments

The deposit and investment policy of the School District adheres to state statutes and prudent business practice. There were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that were in violation of either the state statutes or the policy of the School District.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments (Cont'd)

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in an event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. Deposits in excess of amounts covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation are collateralized in accordance with Act 72 of 1971 of the Pennsylvania State Legislature which requires the institution to pool collateral for all governments and have the collateral held by an approved custodian in the institution's name. As of June 30, 2018, \$1,874,485 of the School District's bank balance of \$4,349,485 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Collateral Held by Pledging Bank's Agent not in the School District's Name

\$1,874,485

As of June 30, 2018, the School District had the following investments:

Fair Investments Value

PLGIT \$8,679,727

Interest Rate Risk - The School District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risks - The Pennsylvania Public School Code authorizes the types of investments allowed. These are described in Note 1F. The School District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. The School District's investments in Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust were rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's.

Concentration of Credit Risk - The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issue.

Investments

The Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT) was established as a common law trust, organized under laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Shares of the fund are offered to certain Pennsylvania school districts, intermediate units, area vocational-technical schools and municipalities. The purpose of the fund is to enable such governmental units to pool their available funds for investments authorized by Section 440.1 of the Pennsylvania Public School Code of 1949, as amended.

PLGIT is governed by an elected board of trustees who are responsible for the overall management of the fund. The trustees are elected from the several classes of local governments participating in the fund. The fund is audited annually by independent auditors. The fund is a local government investment pool and is exempt from

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments (Cont'd)

Investments (Cont'd)

the requirements of SEC's Rule 2(a)7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The fund measures for financial reporting purposes its assets at amortized cost and maintains a stable net asset value of \$1 per share. Accordingly, the fair value of the position in PLGIT is the same as the value of PLGIT shares. There are no limitations or restrictions on withdrawals.

Note 3 - Real Estate Taxes

The municipal tax collectors bill and collect real estate taxes on behalf of the School District based upon assessed values provided by the County. The School District's tax rate for all purposes in 2017/2018 was 23.007 mills (\$23.01 per \$1,000 assessed valuation). The tax calendar for real estate taxes levied for 2017/2018 is as follows:

Tax Levy Date	July 1, 2017
2% Discount Period	Through August 31, 2017
Face Payment Period	September 1 - October 31, 2017
10% Penalty Period	November 1 Until Liened
Lien Filing Date	July 1, 2018

The amounts shown as delinquent real estate taxes receivable have not been recorded as revenue on the fund statements. These taxes are, however, recorded as unearned revenue on the balance sheet until they are received. The amounts reported for this receivable are reported on the balance sheet in the amount of \$1,657,624 net of estimated uncollectible amounts, along with other taxes receivable of \$405,952.

Note 4 - Due from Other Governments

Amounts due from other governments represent receivables for revenues earned by the School District. At June 30, 2018, the following amounts are due from other governmental units:

	Governmental Funds	Enterprise Fund	Totals
Federal (through the state) State	\$151,197 <u>665,517</u>	\$27,690 _1,907	\$178,887 667,424
	\$ <u>816,714</u>	\$ <u>29,597</u>	\$ <u>846,311</u>

Note 5 - Capital Assets

For the year ended June 30, 2018, capital asset activity was as follows:

	Balance 07/01/17	Additions	Transfers	Balance 06/30/18
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 233,521	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 233,521
Construction in Progress	246,704	891,733	(1,138,437)	***************************************
Total Capital Assets not Being Depreciated	480,225	891,733	(1,138,437)	233,521
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Land Improvements	258,715	-	<u> </u>	258,715
Buildings and Building Improvements	24,037,336	-	1,138,437	25,175,773
Furniture and Equipment	2,438,431	15,425		2,453,856
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	26,734,482	15,425	_1,138,437	27,888,344
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Land Improvements	163,975	-	_	163,975
Buildings and Building Improvements	8,785,033	500,830	-	9,285,863
Furniture and Equipment	2,101,392	199,980		2,301,372
Total Accumulated Depreciation	11,050,400	700,810		11,751,210
Total Capital Assets Being				
Depreciated, Net	15,684,082	<u>(685,385</u>)	1,138,437	16,137,134
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, Net	\$ <u>16,164,307</u>	\$ <u>206,348</u>	\$	\$ <u>16,370,655</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 306,129	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 306,129
Less Accumulated Depreciation	245,593	8,429		254,022
Business-Type Capital Assets, Net	\$60,536	\$ <u>(8,429</u>)	\$	\$52,107

Note 5 - Capital Assets (Cont'd)

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs as follows:

Governmental Activities	
Instruction	\$471,618
Instructional Student Support	107,777
Administration and Financial	
Support Services	27,360
Operation and Maintenance of Plant Services	31,820
Student Activities	62,235
Total Depreciation Expense	\$ <u>700,810</u>
Business-Type Activities	
Food Service	\$ <u>8,429</u>

Note 6 - Interfund Balances

Interfund balances at June 30, 2018 were:

Fund	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund Proprietary Fund	\$1,227	\$ -
Food Service Fund		1,227
	\$ <u>1,227</u>	\$ <u>1,227</u>

Balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made. All the balances above are expected to be collected in the subsequent year.

Note 7 - Interfund Transfers

For the year ended June 30, 2018, interfund transfers consisted of \$4,449 from the general fund to the activities fund to support the musical and the yearbook, \$60,000 from the general fund to the food service fund to support operations and \$874,662 from the general fund to the capital projects fund to support capital improvements.

Note 8 - Long-Term Debt

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2018, was as follows:

	Balance 07/01/17	Additions	Reductions	Balance 06/30/18	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
Bonds Payable					
General Obligation Bonds	\$12,925,000	\$7,200,000	\$895,000	\$19,230,000	\$865,000
Add: Bond Premium	23,654	<u>-</u>	2,385	21,269	-
Less: Bond Discount	(27,946)	(69,403)	(3,786)	(93,563)	
Total Bonds Payable	12,920,708	7,130,597	893,599	19,157,706	865,000
Notes Payable	60,999	_	20,334	40,665	20,333
Early Retire. Incentive Pmts.	17,332	_	4,433	12,899	4,785
Compensated Absences	28,102	8,878		36,980	
Governmental Activities					
Long-Term Liabilities	\$ <u>13,027,141</u>	\$ <u>7,139,475</u>	\$ <u>918,366</u>	\$ <u>19,248,250</u>	\$890,118
General Obligation Bonds					
Refunding Series of 2010B - S	\$1,235,000 - due				
serially each year through Ma		est			
at 0.75% - 4.0%.	, ,				\$ 585,000
	^				
Refunding Series of 2015A - S					
serially each year through Junat 0.3% - 2.5%.	ie 30, 2027, intere	est			8,370,000
at 0.5 % - 2.5 %.					0,370,000
Series of 2015B - \$3,085,000	- due serially each	h			
year through June 30, 2032, i	nterest at 2.15% -	3.35%.			3,075,000
Refunding Series of 2018 - \$7	7 200 000 - due				
serially each year through Ma		est			
at 2.5% - 3.5%.					7,200,000
					\$ <u>19,230,000</u>
General Obligation Note					
Note payable - \$101,667 due	monthly through J	June 2020,			
interest at 0.00%.	. 3	,			\$40,665

Note 8 - Long-Term Debt (Cont'd)

The debt service source for the above debt is the general fund.

The annual requirements of School District funds to amortize all debt outstanding as of June 30, 2018, are as follows:

Year Ended	General Obli	gation Bonds	General Ob	ligation Note	
June 30,	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Totals
2019	\$ 865,000	\$ 470,950	\$20,333	\$ -	\$ 1,356,283
2020	890,000	520,673	20,332	-	1,431,005
2021	910,000	502,568	-	-	1,412,568
2022	925,000	484,113	-	-	1,409,113
2023	940,000	465,336	-	_	1,405,336
2024-2028	4,810,000	2,006,528	-	<u>-</u>	6,816,528
2029-2033	4,650,000	1,326,999	-	-	5,976,999
2034-2038	5,240,000	548,057		***	5,788,057
	\$ <u>19,230,000</u>	\$ <u>6,325,224</u>	\$ <u>40,665</u>	\$	\$ <u>25,595,889</u>

As part of the School District's food service management company contract renewal, the vendor purchased equipment on the School District's behalf. The purchase of the equipment constituted an agreement to repay the cost of the equipment over the anticipated life of the contract, in which the School District estimates at five years. The cost of the equipment purchased and the amount of the note was \$101,667, with the first of 60 payments of \$1,694 due July 2015. The note bares no interest.

Note 9 - Termination Payments

The early retirement incentive program is offered to Act 93 administrators on an individual basis at the Board of Education's discretion. Scheduled payments to retired administrators in excess of one year are accrued at a discount rate of 3.0%. The discounted present value of Act 93 early retirement incentive payments was \$12,899 at June 30, 2018.

In the statement of activities, termination benefits are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, expenditures for this item are measured by the amount of financial resources used.

Note 10 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS)

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) and additions to/deductions from PSERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

B. General Information about the Pension Plan

1. Plan Description

PSERS is a governmental cost-sharing multi-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement benefits to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The members eligible to participate in the System include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

2. Benefits Provided

PSERS provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least 1 year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011. Act 120 created two new membership classes, Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of 3 years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and Class T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

Note 10 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) (Cont'd)

B. General Information about the Pension Plan (Cont'd)

2. Benefits Provided (Cont'd)

Participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

3. Contributions

Member Contributions

Active members who joined the System prior to July 22, 1983, contribute at 5.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 6.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001, contribute at 6.25% (Membership Class T-C) or at 7.50% (Membership Class T-D) of the member's qualifying compensation.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2001 and before July 1, 2011, contribute at 7.50% (automatic Membership Class T-D). For all new hires and for members who elected Class T-D membership, the higher contribution rates began with service rendered on or after January 1, 2002.

Members who joined the System after June 30, 2011, automatically contribute at the Membership Class T-E rate of 7.5% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. All new hires after June 30, 2011, who elect Class T-F membership, contribute at 10.3% (base rate) of the member's qualifying compensation. Membership Class T-E and Class T-F are affected by a "shared risk" provision in Act 120 of 2010 that in future fiscal years could cause the Membership Class T-E contribution rate to fluctuate between 7.5% and 9.5% and Membership Class T-F contribution rate to fluctuate between 10.3% and 12.3%.

Note 10 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) (Cont'd)

B. General Information about the Pension Plan (Cont'd)

3. Contributions (Cont'd)

Employer Contributions

The School District's contractually required contribution rate for fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was 31.74% of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$2,970,937 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

C. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the School District reported a liability of \$35,757,000 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability as of June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was calculated utilizing the employer's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to the total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2018, the School District's proportion was 0.0724%, which was an increase of 0.0045% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the School District recognized pension expense of \$4,233,005. At June 30, 2018, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Difference between expected and actual		
experience	\$ 373,000	\$216,000
Net difference between projected and actual		
investment earnings	829,000	-
Changes in assumptions	971,000	-
Changes in proportions	2,185,000	119,000
Difference between employer contributions and		
proportionate share of total contributions	19,405	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,970,937	
	\$ <u>7,348,342</u>	\$335,000

Note 10 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) (Cont'd)

C. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)

\$2,970,937 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	
2019 2020 2021 2022	\$1,008,199 1,614,868 1,133,901
2022	<u>285,437</u> \$4,042,405

1. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability as of June 30, 2017 was determined by rolling forward the System's total pension liability at June 30, 2016 to June 30, 2017 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method Entry Age Normal level % of pay.
- Investment return 7.25%, includes inflation at 2.75%.
- Salary growth Effective average of 5.00%, comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% for real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases.
- Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Mortality Tables for Males and Females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status of the benefits provided through the pension.

Note 10 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) (Cont'd)

- C. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)
 - 1. Actuarial Assumptions (Cont'd)

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	20.0%	5.1%
Fixed income	36.0%	2.6%
Commodities	8.0%	3.0%
Absolute return	10.0%	3.4%
Risk parity	10.0%	3.8%
Infrastructure/MLPs	8.0%	4.8%
Real estate	10.0%	3.6%
Alternate investments	15.0%	6.2%
Cash	3.0%	0.6%
Financing (LIBOR)	(20.0)%	1.1%
	<u>100%</u>	

The above was the Board's adopted asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2017.

2. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

3. Sensitivity of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.25%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

Note 10 - Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) (Cont'd)

- C. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Cont'd)
 - 3. Sensitivity of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate (Cont'd)

		(In thousands)	
	1.00%	Current	1.00%
	Decrease	Discount Rate	Increase
	6.25%	7.25%	8.25%
School District's proportionate			
share of the net pension liability	\$44,014	\$35,757	\$28,786

4. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

Note 11 - Post-Employment Healthcare Plan

A. Plan Description

Riverview School District administers a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan ("the Supplemental Health Plan"). The plan provides medical, and in some cases dental and vision, for three groups of employees: teachers; administrators; and the superintendent. The benefits provided are for the eligible retirees and their spouses through the School District group health insurance plan which covers both active and retired members. Benefit provisions are mostly established through negotiations between the School District and union or group representing the employees. The plan does not issue a publicly available financial report.

The eligibility and the benefits for each group is as follows:

1) Teachers

Eligibility - Employee may retire after age 51 with at least 25 years of service with Riverview School District (including prior experience at both Verona and Oakmont School Districts) and at least 30 years of service in PSERS. Those employees receiving permanent disability retirement benefits are not eligible.

Persons Covered - Employee and Spouse

Note 11 - Post-Employment Healthcare Plan (Cont'd)

A. Plan Description (Cont'd)

1) Teachers (Cont'd)

Benefits Provided - The School District will provide up to \$5,000 per year for 8 years, or \$4,000 for 10 years to purchase health, dental, vision and life insurance for the retired employee and their spouse offered through the School District's health care or life insurance programs for active employees. In the event that the retired employee dies within the 8 or 10-year period, then all future benefits will cease and the School District will have no future obligation.

Opt Out - If the retired employee elects to forgo the above health care benefits, the employee will be paid the sum of \$1,600 annually for 10 years.

At July 1, 2016, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	14
Active employees	<u>101</u>
	<u>115</u>

2) Act 93 Administrators/Non-Act 93 Administrators

The School Board negotiates, on an individual basis, retirement incentives, if any, with members of the administrative group.

3) Superintendent

Eligibility - Upon retirement, with at least 8 years of service with the School District.

Persons Covered - Employee and Spouse

Benefits Provided - The School District will provide no less than \$8,000 annually into a premium-only FSA to help defray the cost of continuation on the School District's healthcare plan until the Superintendent becomes eligible for Medicare.

B. Total OPEB Liability

The School District's total OPEB liability of \$2,878,027 was measured as of July 1, 2016 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

Note 11 - Post-Employment Healthcare Plan (Cont'd)

C. Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2016 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation 2.75%
Discount Rate 3.00%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates 5.00% per year

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyers 20-Bond Index.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2016 valuation were selected using input from the School District based upon actual experience.

D. Change in the Total OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at June 30, 3017	\$2,796,903
Changes for the Year:	
Service Cost	126,685
Interest	85,752
Benefit Payments	(131,313)
Net Changes	81,124
D. 1	\$2,070,027
Balance at June 30, 2018	\$ <u>2,878,027</u>

E. Sensitivity of the Total Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School District, as well as what the School District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (2.00%) or 1-percentage point higher (4.00%) than the current discount rate:

Note 11 - Post-Employment Healthcare Plan (Cont'd)

E. Sensitivity of the Total Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate (Cont'd)

	1.00%		1.00%
	Decrease 2.00%	Discount Rate 3.00%	Increase 4.00%
Total OPEB Liability	\$3,165,830	\$2,878,027	\$2,619,005

F. Sensitivity of the Total Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School District, as well as what the School District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage point lower (4.00% per year) or a 1-percentage point higher (6.00% per year) than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1.00%	Healthcare Cost	1.00%
	Decrease	Trend Rate	Increase
	(4.00% per Year)	(5.00% per Year)	(6.00% per Year)
Total OPEB Liability	\$2,676,565	\$2,878,027	\$3,108,269

G. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the School District recognized OPEB expense of \$81,124. At June 30, 2018, the School District did not report any deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB.

Note 12 - Risk Management

The School District is one of forty-six members of the Allegheny County Schools Health Insurance Consortium (Consortium) which purchases health benefits on behalf of participating public school districts. The School District is billed monthly based on employee count and coverage information at rates established by the Consortium at the beginning of each fiscal year. As the Consortium is self-insured, rates are established with the objective of satisfying estimated claims and other costs, as well as maintaining working capital requirements. Contributions to the Consortium totaled \$2,370,361 and \$2,304,171 for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Participating school districts are permitted to withdraw from the Consortium under terms specified in the agreement. Withdrawing participants are entitled to or responsible for a proportionate share of the Consortium net position or deficiency in net position, respectively, as determined on the fiscal year-end date after withdrawal. As of June 30, 2018, the net position of the Consortium was \$64,048,819 of which \$613,641 is attributable to the School District.

Note 12 - Risk Management (Cont'd)

The School District participates in an insurance program offered by a commercial insurance company. It purchases commercial insurance policies for risks of losses for casualty, workmen's compensation and liability claims.

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to tort; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties.

Settled claims for these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past three years.

Note 13 - On-Behalf Payments

The amounts recognized for revenues and expenditures for on-behalf payments relating to fringe benefits for the year ended June 30, 2018, was \$1,864,317.

This includes \$1,517,907 recognized for revenues and expenditures relating to pension contributions for its employees that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania paid to the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) for pension and \$346,410 to the federal government for social security and Medicare taxes for the year ended June 30, 2018. The School District pays these on-behalf payments directly to PSERS and the government and is reimbursed by the Commonwealth for their appropriate share.

Note 14 - Operating Leases

The School District leases seven copier machines under operating leases. For the year ended June 30, 2018, total lease payments made under these operating leases were \$18,696. Future minimum payments on the lease are as follows:

Year Ended	
June 30,	Amount
2019	\$18,696

Note 15 - Construction Commitment

As of June 30, 2018, the School District had construction commitments of approximately \$695,000 for capital improvements. It is anticipated these projects will be completed in the 2018/2019 school year.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SECTION

Variance with

			Actual	Final Budget
		d Amounts	(Budgetary	Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Revenues				
Local Sources				
Taxes				
Current Real Estate Taxes	\$12,852,009	\$12,852,009	\$12,931,359	\$ 79,350
Public Utility Realty Taxes	15,500	15,500	15,175	(325)
Local Services Taxes	23,000	23,000	17,506	(5,494)
Earned Income Taxes	1,141,000	1,141,000	1,092,680	(48,320)
Real Estate Transfer Taxes	160,000	160,000	266,752	106,752
Delinquencies on Taxes	1,210,000	1,210,000	1,302,730	92,730
Earnings on Investments	21,000	21,000	74,868	53,868
Other Local Revenues				
Revenue from Student Activities	15,000	15,000	22,601	7,601
Federal Revenue from IUs	181,000	181,000	186,316	5,316
Contribs. & Donations from Priv. Sources	, -	, -	23,403	23,403
Rentals	10,000	10,000	8,140	(1,860)
Tuition from Other LEAs	· -	-	150	150
Miscellaneous Revenue	65,000	65,000	5,920	(59,080)
Refunds of Prior Year's Expenditures	20,000	20,000	16,971	(3,029)
Total Revenues from Local Sources	15,713,509	15,713,509	15,964,571	_251,062
State Sources				
Basic Instruct. and Oper. Subsidies				
Basic Instructional Subsidy	2,999,808	2,999,808	2,998,008	(1,800)
Subsidies for Spec. Educ. Programs				
Special Education of Excep. Pupils	677,266	677,266	673,251	(4,015)
Subsidies for Noneduc. Programs				
Transportation (Regular and Add'l.)	153,000	153,000	177,325	24,325
Rentals and Sinking Fund Payments	288,120	288,120	263,094	(25,026)
Health Services	22,000	22,000	20,718	(1,282)
State Property Tax Reduction	356,590	356,590	356,590	-
Ready to Learn Block Grants	126,151	126,151	126,151	-
Social Security Payments	360,000	360,000	346,410	(13,590)
State Retirement Revenue	1,300,000	1,300,000	1,517,907	217,907
Total Revenues from State Sources	6,282,935	6,282,935	6,479,454	_196,519

	Budgete Original	d Amounts Final	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues (Cont'd)				
Federal Sources				
Restricted Grants-in-Aid from the Fed.				
Gov't. through the Commonwealth	4 2 04 000	Φ • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Φ 200.000	. (2.010)
Title I	\$ 204,000	\$ 204,000	\$ 200,990	\$ (3,010)
Title II	240	240	36,450	36,450
Title III	340	340	292	(48)
Title IV Medical Assistance - Access	-	-	10,000	10,000
Medical Assistance - Access Medical Assistance - Admin.	76,000	76,000	45,013	45,013
Medicai Assistance - Admin.	76,000	76,000	1,588	(74,412)
Total Revenues from Federal Sources	280,340	280,340	294,333	13,993
Total Revenues	22,276,784	22,276,784	22,738,358	461,574
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Regular Programs				
Personal Services				
Salaries	5,254,716	5,203,073	5,167,588	35,485
Employee Benefits	3,363,514	3,357,850	3,307,181	50,669
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	20,100	108,537	107,611	926
Purchased Property Services	4,250	2,656	2,563	93
Other Purchased Services	335,700	422,026	421,997	29
Supplies	226,700	225,157	218,031	7,126
Property	31,900	27,613	25,369	2,244
Other Objects	36,200	32,213	31,047	1,166
Total Regular Programs	9,273,080	9,379,125	9,281,387	97,738
Special Programs				
Personal Services	022 520	002.040	000 040	2.000
Salaries Employee Papafits	933,529 588,885	902,948	900,948	2,000
Employee Benefits Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	•	585,136	573,649 232,655	11,487
Other Purchased Services	231,400	233,730	232,655	1,075
Supplies	540,210 12,800	619,947 13,483	619,407 8,713	540 4.770
Supplies	12,000	13,403	0,/13	4,770

	Budgeted Original	d Amounts Final	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Expenditures (Cont'd)				
Instruction (Cont'd)				
Special Programs (Cont'd)				
Property	\$ 7,500	\$ 3,307	\$ 1,935	\$ 1,372
Other Objects	1,200	2,146	1,106	1,040
Total Special Programs	2,315,524	2,360,697	2,338,413	22,284
Vocational Education Programs				
Personal Services				
Salaries	192,271	172,475	169,367	3,108
Employee Benefits	125,392	109,525	107,920	1,605
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	1,000	-	-	-
Other Purchased Services	195,000	196,431	200,557	(4,126)
Supplies	17,850	8,328	7,409	919
Property	1,300	5,213	4,982	231
Total Vocational Educ. Programs	532,813	491,972	490,235	1,737
Other Instructional Programs				
Personal Services				
Salaries	3,000	8,165	8,166	(1)
Employee Benefits	1,015	10,898	10,898	-
Other Purchased Services	27,000	84,076	84,076	-
Supplies	500	500		500
Total Other Instructional Programs	31,515	103,639	103,140	499
Total Instruction	12,152,932	12,335,433	12,213,175	122,258
Support Services				
Pupil Personnel				
Personal Services				
Salaries	357,972	368,575	368,575	-
Employee Benefits	218,291	224,647	222,690	1,957
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	14,000	4,063	4,063	-
Other Purchased Services	6,350	900	803	97
Supplies	12,600	12,027	10,803	1,224

	Budgete Original	d Amounts Final	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Expenditures (Cont'd)				
Support Services (Cont'd)				
Pupil Personnel (Cont'd)				
Other Objects	\$3,500	\$ <u>1,626</u>	\$1,626	\$
Total Pupil Personnel	612,713	611,838	608,560	3,278
Instructional Staff				
Personal Services				
Salaries	1,011,002	905,177	904,259	918
Employee Benefits	603,446	662,205	654,148	8,057
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	33,750	21,027	18,912	2,115
Other Purchased Services	8,250	10,344	7,945	2,399
Supplies	297,300	205,044	155,333	49,711
Property	127,500	125,360	122,650	2,710
Other Objects	4,000	1,200	1,200	-
Total Instructional Staff	_2,085,248	1,930,357	1,864,447	65,910
Administration				
Personal Services				
Salaries	897,002	873,948	871,663	2,285
Employee Benefits	563,053	564,133	559,263	4,870
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	326,300	297,905	297,216	689
Other Purchased Services	31,600	28,818	25,796	3,022
Supplies	45,900	35,047	25,799	9,248
Property	3,500	1,732	1,232	500
Other Objects	21,850	55,751	54,495	1,256
Total Administration	1,889,205	1,857,334	1,835,464	21,870
Pupil Health				
Personal Services				
Salaries	152,433	155,340	154,970	370
Employee Benefits	97,387	97,117	91,891	5,226
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	16,750	17,534	16,678	856
Other Purchased Services	500	709	709	-
Supplies	4,025	5,540	5,351	189

	Budgeted Original	d Amounts Final	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Expenditures (Cont'd)				
Support Services (Cont'd)				
Pupil Health (Cont'd)				
Property	\$ 1,200	\$ 2,027	\$ 1,599	\$ 428
Other Objects	250	250	130	120
Total Pupil Health	272,545	278,517	271,328	7,189
Business				
Personal Services				
Salaries	217,455	216,518	214,170	2,348
Employee Benefits	139,375	139,824	136,879	2,945
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	10,000	730	730	-
Other Purchased Services	3,300	8,889	7,133	1,756
Supplies	4,050	10,207	44,624	(34,417)
Other Objects	3,500	3,855	3,855	-
Total Business	377,680	380,023	407,391	(27,368)
Oper. and Maint. of Plant Svcs.				
Personal Services				
Salaries	534,993	535,266	513,100	22,166
Employee Benefits	304,274	335,119	332,397	2,722
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	60,500	65,599	65,600	(1)
Purchased Property Services	199,000	238,995	235,102	3,893
Other Purchased Services	114,400	104,637	98,479	6,158
Supplies	400,100	385,073	362,315	22,758
Property	32,800	44,442	44,376	66
Total Oper. and Maint. of Plant Svcs.	1,646,067	1,709,131	1,651,369	57,762
Student Transportation Services				
Personal Services				
Salaries	-	898	898	-
Employee Benefits	-	76	76	-
Other Purchased Services	903,000	998,301	998,301	
Total Student Transportation Svcs.	903,000	999,275	999,275	_

	Budgete Original	d Amounts Final	Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Expenditures (Cont'd)				
Support Services (Cont'd)				
Other				
Other Purchased Services	\$20,000	\$18,824	\$18,824	\$
Total Support Services	7,806,458	7,785,299	7,656,658	128,641
Noninstructional Services				
Student Activities				
Personal Services				
Salaries	292,047	318,751	305,095	13,656
Employee Benefits	77,983	79,403	69,093	10,310
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	60,200	46,950	31,392	15,558
Purchased Property Services	83,650	120,668	104,019	16,649
Other Purchased Services	101,550	75,603	62,521	13,082
Supplies	20,250	20,307	16,586	3,721
Property	52,450	42,306	38,786	3,520
Other Objects	16,000	39,687	35,374	4,313
Total Student Activities	704,130	743,675	662,866	80,809
Community Services Personal Services				
Salaries	-	5,975	5,975	-
Employee Benefits	-	2,453	2,403	50
Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services	50,000	26,622	24,768	1,854
Supplies	8,050	8,000	-	8,000
Other Objects	9,000	10,250	10,250	
Total Community Services	67,050	53,300	43,396	9,904
Total Noninstructional Services	771,180	796,975	706,262	90,713

		1 Amounts	Actual (Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Basis)	(Negative)
Expenditures (Cont'd) Facilities Acquisition, Construction and Improvement Services Purchased Prof. and Tech. Services Property	\$ 30,000 	\$ 209,505 	\$ 55 17,099	\$ 209,450
Total Facilities Acquisition, Construction and Improvement Services	37,500	266,155	17,154	249,001
Debt Service				
Interest	459,454	387,662	323,054	64,608
Refunds of Prior Year's Receipts	, <u>-</u>	, -	60,958	(60,958)
Redemption of Principal	920,333	920,333	915,334	4,999
Fiscal Agent Fees	-	_	2,250	(2,250)
Total Debt Service	1,379,787	1,307,995	1,301,596	6,399
Total Expenditures	22,147,857	22,491,857	21,894,845	_597,012
Other Financing Uses Fund Transfers				
Activity Fund	6,700	6,700	4,449	2,251
Food Service Fund	40,000	60,000	60,000	-
Capital Reserve Fund	874,662	630,662	874,662	(244,000)
Budgetary Reserve	120,000		-	
Total Other Financing Uses	1,041,362	697,362	939,111	(241,749)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	23,189,219	23,189,219	22,833,956	355,263
Net Change in Fund Balance	(912,435)	(912,435)	(95,598)	816,837
Fund Balance - July 1, 2017	3,189,283	3,189,283	4,164,373	975,090
Fund Balance - June 30, 2018	\$ <u>2,276,848</u>	\$ <u>2,276,848</u>	\$ <u>4,068,775</u>	\$ <u>1,791,927</u>

Riverview School District Note to the Required Supplementary Information Budget Comparison June 30, 2018

Note 1 - Budgetary Information

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U. S. generally accepted accounting principles. Annual appropriated budgets are adopted for the general fund. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end.

All budget amounts presented in the accompanying required supplementary information reflect the original budget and the amended budget (which have been adjusted for legally authorized revisions to the annual budget during the year).

Riverview School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios Last Three Years

	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016
Total OPEB Liability			
Service Cost Interest Benefit Payments	\$ 126,685 85,752 (131,313)	\$ 123,294 83,300 (125,216)	\$ - - -
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	81,124	81,378	-
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	2,796,903	2,715,525	
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	\$ <u>2,878,027</u>	\$ <u>2,796,903</u>	\$ <u>2,715,525</u>
Covered Employee-Payroll	\$9,273,704	\$9,234,287	N/A
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee-Payroll	31.03%	30.29%	N/A

Notes to Schedule:

GASB 75 was implemented beginning with fiscal year ended June 30, 2017.

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

Riverview School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Contributions PSERS Last Four Years

	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually Required Contribution	\$2,916,533	\$2,760,552	\$2,141,870	\$1,707,636
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	2,916,533	2,760,552	2,141,870	1,707,636
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$	\$ <u>-</u>	\$	\$
School District's Covered Payroll	\$9,360,230	\$9,641,969	\$8,797,812	\$8,671,620
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	31.16%	28.63%	24.35%	19.69%

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.

The covered payroll amount reported for June 30, 2017 has been revised from the prior year presentation to reflect adjustments processed by PSERS during fiscal year 2018.

Riverview School District Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability PSERS Last Five Years

(Dollar Amount in Thousands)

		June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2014	June 30, 2013
-63-	School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	0.0724%	0.0679%	0.0669%	0.0652%	0.0665%
	School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$35,757	\$33,649	\$28,978	\$25,807	\$27,223
	School District's Covered Payroll	\$ 9,642	\$ 8,798	\$ 8,672	\$ 8,316	\$ 8,534
	School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	370.85%	382.46%	334.17%	310.33%	318.99%
	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%	57.24%	54.49%

The information reported above is the information which was available upon implementation of the new reporting standard; 10 years of information will be reported when available.